

TIME- AND FREQUENCY- RESOLVED FLUORESCENCE MADE EASY

Add GEMINI Interferometer in between the sample and the detector to easily retrieve the SPECTRUM of your signal.

Key Benefits

- High throughput that allows high sensitivities
- User-friendly software
- Variable spectral resolution (without affecting throughput)

- Exceptional **stability** and insensitive to vibrations
- Compact, lightweight and turn-key
- Broadband spectral coverage (UV to SWIR)
- Compatible with main commercial TCSPC cards



A: Fluorescence Map of a sample (mixture of Rhodamine B + Nile Red in Ethanol) as a function of Emission Wavelength and Decay Time. **B**: Dynamics corresponding to vertical cuts in (A). **C**: Spectra corresponding to horizontal cuts in (A).

Measurement Example

Time- and frequency-resolved fluorescence with a single-pixel detector and a TCSPC module



Experimental Setup for Time- and Frequency-resolved fluorescence

GEMINI provides the **SPECTRAL** resolution **TCSPC** provides the **TEMPORAL** resolution

Sensitivity Test

> NIREOS



Measurements at different concentrations of the sample have been performed (red dots).

The outstanding sensitivity of the system enables to reach **picoMolar concentrations.**

Excitation Power: 275 μ W @ 532 nm wavelength Sample: Mixture of Rhodamine B and Nile Red in Ethanol



Other Applications

- Interferometry
- Generation of pulse pairs

GEMINI IN DETECTION PATH

- Time- and frequency- resolved fluorescence
- Pump-probe spectroscopy
- Coherent Raman spectroscopy

GEMINI IN EXCITATION PATH

- Fluorescence Excitation-Emission Map
- Characterization of single molecules

Perri et al., Opt. Express 26, 2270-2279 (2018)

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